## \* OIGNONS GLACÉS À BRUN

[Brown-braised Onions]

Brown-braised onions are used whenever you wish a brown effect, such as in brown fricassees like *coq au vin* and *boeuf bourguignon*, or in a mixture with other vegetables.

For 18 to 24 peeled white onions about 1 inch in diameter:

11/2 Tb butter

11/2 Tb oil

A 9- to 10-inch enameled skillet

When the butter and oil are bubbling in the skillet, add the onions and sauté over moderate heat for about 10 minutes, rolling the onions about so they will brown as evenly as possible. Be careful not to break their skins. You cannot expect to brown them uniformly.

½ cup of brown stock, canned beef bouillon, dry white wine, red wine, or water

Salt and pepper to taste
A medium herb bouquet: 4
parsley sprigs, ½ bay leaf,
and ¼ tsp thyme tied in
cheesecloth

Then either braise them as follows:

Pour in the liquid, season to taste, and add the herb bouquet. Cover and simmer slowly for 40 to 50 minutes until the onions are perfectly tender but retain their shape, and the liquid has evaporated. Remove herb bouquet. Serve them as they are, or follow one of the suggestions at the end of the recipe.

Or bake them as follows:

Transfer the onions and their sautéing fat to a shallow baking dish or casserole just large enough to hold them in one layer. Set uncovered in upper third of a preheated 350-degree oven for 40 to 50 minutes, turning them over once or twice. They should be very tender, retain their shape, and be a nice golden brown. Remove herb bouquet. Serve them as they are or according to one of the following suggestions.

<sup>(\*)</sup> The onions may be cooked hours in advance, and reheated before serving.